

CICERO VOCABULARY I

quō ūsque, up until what point, how long.

abūtor, ūtī, -ūsus sum + *abl.* to abuse.

patientia, -ae, patience, endurance.

quam diū, how long.

furōr, -ōris m. rage, fury.

iste, ista, istud, that.

ēlūdō, -ere, -lūsī, -lūsum, to mock.

effrēnātus, -a, -um, unbridled, unrestrained.

iactō (1) to throw, brandish; flaunt

audācia, -ae, daring, boldness.

nocturnus, -a, -um, nocturnal, by night.

praesidium, -ī, guard.

vigilia, -ae, standing guard.

tīmor, -ōris m. fear, alarm.

concursum, -ūs m. assembly

mūnītus, -a, -um, fortified.

ōs, ōris n. mouth; voice; expression.

vultus, -ūs m. countenance, face.

pateō, -ēre, -uī, to be open, lie exposed.

consilium, ī, plan, intention.

sentiō, -īre, sensī, sensum, to sense,
perceive.

cōnstringō, -ere, -strīnxī, -strictum, to
restrain, control, inhibit.

scientia, -ae, knowledge.

teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentenm, to hold

coniūrātiō, -iōnis f. plot, conspiracy.

proximus, -a, -um, last, nearest, most recent.

agō, -ere, ēgī, actum, to do

convocō (1) to call together.

ignōrō (1) to not know

arbitror, -ārī, -ātus sum, to judge, think

immō, nay, on the contrary

etiam, even.

particeps, -ipis + *gen.* taking part in; a
participent

nōtō (1) to note

dēsignō (1) to indicate, mark ou

caedēs, -is f. slaughter, massacre

satis indecl. noun or adj. enough.

telum, -ī, missile, weapon

vītō (1) to avoid

iussum, -ī, order, command

consul, -ulis m. consul

iam prīdem, long since, long ago.

oportet, -ere + *acc.* and *infinitive*, it is right,
it is proper

cōnferō, -ferre, -tulī, collātum, to bring
together; apply

pestis, petis f. plague, ruin, destruction

iam diū: now for a long time.

māchinor, -ārī, -ātus sum, to engineer,
design, contrive.

an, or, or whether

amplus, -a -um, spacious; distinguished.

mediocriter adv. moderately, slightly

labefactō (1) to weaken, undermine

status, -ūs m. postion, state of affairs,
condition

prīvātus, ī, a private individual

interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, to kill, slay.

orbis terrae, the world

incendium, ī, fire

vāstō (1) to devastate, destroy.

perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum, to tolerate

nimis, too (much)

antīquus, -a, -um, ancient

praetereō, -īre, -iī, -itum, to pass by, pass
beyond

novae rēs, revolution

studeō, -ēre, -uī + *dat.* to be eager for

occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum, to kill.

quondam adv. formerly

acer, acris, acre, harsh, stern

supplicium, ī, punishment

civis, civis c. fellow-citizen.